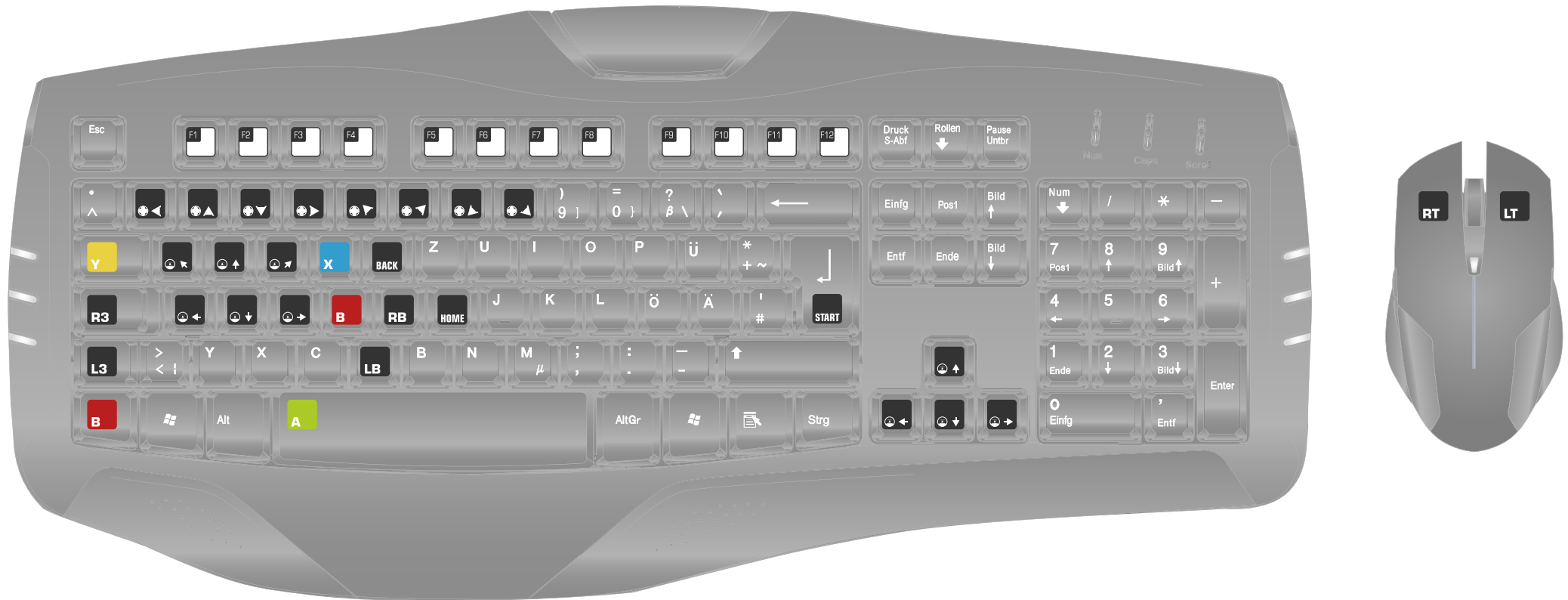


Xbox360 Version:



Playstation 3 Version:

